

# **GIRO TRASLACIONAL**

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# “Traslacional”

- “The purpose of translational research is to test, in humans, novel therapeutic strategies developed through experimentation. . . .
- Translational research should be regarded as a two-way road: Bench to Bedside and Bedside to Bench. However, Bedside to Bench efforts have regrettably been relegated to a Cinderella role because the scientific aspects are poorly understood by full time clinicians and the difficulty of dealing with humans poorly appreciated by basic scientists.”
- Marincola, F. . “Translational medicine: a two-way road”, *Journal of Translational Medicine*, 2003, pp.1-2

# Éticas aplicadas

- “Traslacional”
  - Un problema, un giro
    - Medicina, investigación
  - Argumentos
    - Pragmáticos
    - Normativos
- Bioética
  - Criterios
    - Eficiencia
    - Calidad
    - Responsabilidad
    - Participación
- Ética práctica. ¿Giro traslacional?

# Un giro

- Investigación
- Traducción, traslación
  - Proceso integrado
  - Biomedicina, ciencia
  - Un continuo
  - Investigación, terapias, conocimiento y cuidados
  - Los pacientes
- Uso de recursos
- Brecha, desperdicio

# Una brecha

- “The need for closing the translation gap that exists between biomedical research and the effective application of its discoveries is a major issue requiring the attention of the National Institutes of Health”
- Frederickson, D.: “On the Translation Gap”, *Speeches, Articles, and Selected Papers, 1975-1981*. National Institutes of Health, Office of the Director, Vol. 1, p. 9

# Hoja de ruta

- “Translational Research. Initiatives in this group are designed to accelerate the translation of research findings to patient care, partly by fostering the development of a new discipline of clinical and translational science that will be broader and deeper than the current separate domains of translational research and clinical investigation”.
- NIH Roadmap for Medical Research. Alcohol Research & Health, 2008

# Un sistema, NIH

- NIH. De investigación a las prácticas
- Crear bloques, redes
- Bioinformática
- Nanomedicina
- Proyecto Microbioma Humano
- Epigenómica
- Redes de investigación
- Reestructuración de la investigación clínica
- Evaluacion de resultados
- .....
- NIH Roadmap for Medical Research. Alcohol Research & Health, 2008

# Diagnóstico, 2009

- “An efficient system of research should address health problems of importance to populations and the interventions and outcomes considered important by patients and clinicians. However, public funding of research is correlated only modestly with disease burden, if at all”.
- Chalmers, I, Glasziou, P. “Avoidable waste in the production and reporting of research evidence”, *The Lancet*, 374, 2009, pp. 86-89

# Problemas de eficiencia

## Cuestiones relevantes

- Escasa prioridad
- Consecuencias no evaluadas
- Pacientes, profesionales

## Diseño, método

- Evidencias
- Eliminación de sesgos

## Informes

- Descripción insuficiente
- Posibles resultados no recogidos



# Cooperacion

- “Implementing this vision will require new ways to organize how clinical research information is recorded, new standards for clinical research protocols, modern information technology, new models of cooperation between NIH and patient advocacy alliances, and new strategies to reenergize the clinical research workforce”.
- Zerhouni, E. The NIH Roadmap, *Science*, 2003, 302: 63-72

# Argumentos normativos

- Nuffield Council on Bioethics
- Encuesta, datos, 2014
  - Investigación, ciencia de calidad
  - Financiación
  - Evaluación de resultados
  - Integridad de los investigadores
  - Diseño de la carrera
  - ...
- Nuffield Council on Bioethics, *The Culture of Scientific Research in the UK*, London, 2014, p.36

# Responsabilidad

- Union Europea
- Informes, recomendaciones, carta, código de conducta
  - European Commission. The “Davignon” Report-A five-year assessment of the Community’s TTD Framework Programmes, 1997
  - European Commission, Directorate General for Research. The European Charter for Researchers. The Code of Conduct for the Recruitment of Researchers, Luxembourg, 2005, EUR 21620
  - Geoghegan-Quinn, M. Responsible Research in Innovation, Europe’s Ability to Respond to Societal Challenges. Brussels, 2014

"The dialogue between science and the rest of society has never been more important.  
As the Europe 2020 Strategy makes clear, to overcome the current economic crisis we need to create a smarter, greener economy, where our prosperity will come from knowledge and innovation. Science is the cornerstone of a better future and the bedrock of a knowledge-based society and a healthy economy.  
After ten years of action at EU level to develop and promote the role of science in society, at least one thing is very clear: we can only find the right answers to the challenges we face by involving as many stakeholders as possible in the research and innovation process. Research and innovation must respond to the needs and ambitions of society, reflect its values, and be responsible. To my mind, there are a number of keys to doing this".

MARIE-GEORGIANA QUINN, European Commissioner for Research, Innovation and Science  
Message delivered at the conference *Science in Dialogue - Towards a European Model*  
for Responsible Research and Innovation  
Odense, Denmark, 23-25 April 2012

Science in Society website:  
<http://ec.europa.eu/research/science-society>

Research and innovation policy

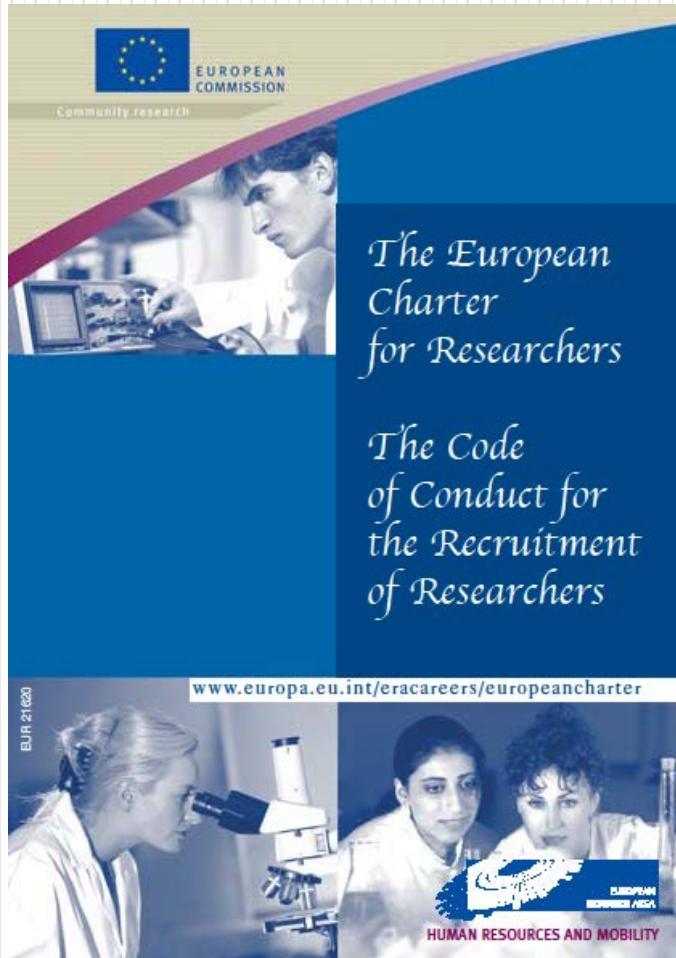
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DOI 10.2777/111739

ISBN 978-92-79-50114-4

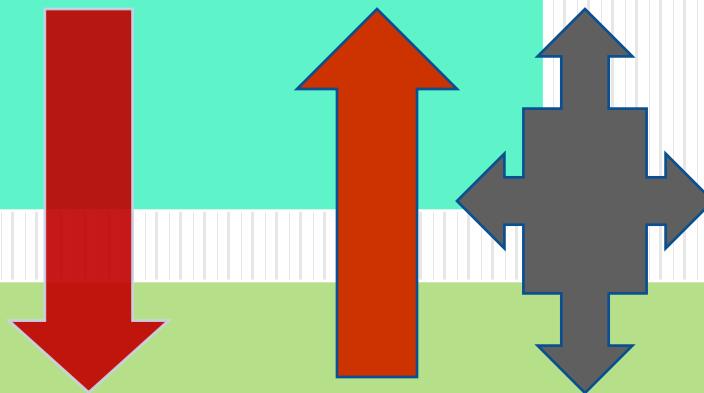
# Carta europea, 2005



- European Commission, Directorate General for Research. The European Charter for Researchers. The Code of Conduct for the Recruitment of Researchers, Luxembourg, 2005, EUR 21620

# Procesos

Investigación



Práctica clínica

# Algunas preguntas

- Traslación en ética
  - Filosofía “práctica”, éticas “aplicadas”
  - Análisis de la situación
- Temas
  - Relevancia
  - Calidad
  - Impacto
  - Responsabilidad
- Instituciones, agentes
  - Comités de ética, bioética
  - Consultoría
  - .....

# Investigacion Hz2020

- Horizonte 2020
- Filosofía
- Europa en un mundo cambiante: Sociedades inclusivas, innovadoras y reflexivas



COMISIÓN EUROPEA

Bruselas, 30.11.2011  
COM(2011) 808 final

COMUNICACIÓN DE LA COMISIÓN AL PARLAMENTO EUROPEO, AL CONSEJO, AL COMITÉ ECONÓMICO Y SOCIAL EUROPEO Y AL COMITÉ DE LAS REGIONES

Horizonte 2020, Programa Marco de Investigación e Innovación

(Texto pertinente a efectos del EEE)

[SEC(2011) 1427 final]  
[SEC(2011) 1428 final]

# Indicadores



Gender Equality in Horizon 2020

Version 1.0  
26 February 2014

**Disclaimer**  
This document is aimed at assisting applicants and beneficiaries for Horizon 2020 funding. Its purpose is to explain the Horizon 2020 framework programme and the procedures to be followed.

Research and Innovation

- Informes, datos, programas
  - Igualdad
  - Género
  - Horizonte 2020
- Gender Equality in Horizon2020, 2014

# Ética

- Ética
  - Ética práctica
  - Éticas aplicadas
- Aplicabilidad
  - Casos prácticos
    - Investigación
    - Ámbito clínico
    - Otros ámbitos
  - ¿Traslación, traducción?
  - Calidad, participación, igualdad....

# Algunas Conclusiones

- Giro traslacional
  - Investigación
    - Eficiencia
    - Calidad
  - Medicina, biomedicina
- Bioética
  - Relevancia práctica, social
  - Participación
  - Responsabilidad
- Ética
  - Perspectivas, contribuciones
  - “Aplicabilidad”, relevancia
  - Indicadores, evidencias, etc.
  - Preguntas abiertas

# GIRO TRASLACIONAL

¡ Muchas gracias !

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